

AMERICANS MOVE WEST:

NATIVE AMERICANS



AMERICA MOVES WEST

We Want More!

- **The settlers began invading the Great Plains in the middle 1800s**
- **To protect the settlers the US gov't sends negotiators**



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ToTonka!

- **The Plains Indians needed totonka for survival**
- **Food**
- **Shelter**
- **Clothing**
- **Utensils**
- **tools!**
- **Jerky**
- **Tepees**



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Event # 1

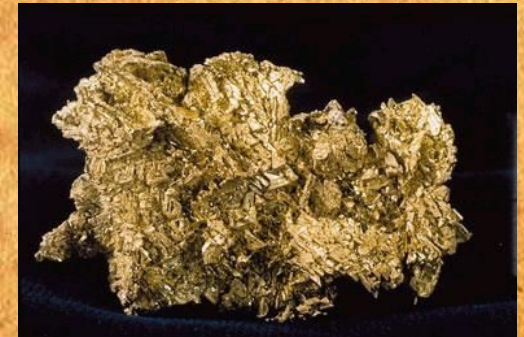
- **DATE: 1851**
- **EVENT: Treaty of Fort Laramie**
- **OUTCOME: US gov't said they would respect that most of the Great Plains were Indian's land**
- **Wanted to build roads and forts in the Great Plains**



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Event #2

- **DATE: 1858**
- **EVENT: Gold found in Colorado**
- **OUTCOME:**
 - **Thousands of miners go to CO**
 - **Miners and Indians clash!**
 - **Indians agree to move to reservation**



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Event #3



- **DATE: 1863**
- **EVENT: The Long Walk**
- **OUTCOME: Forced Migration**
- **Navajo of Arizona refused to settle on reservation**
- **US Army raided their fields, homes and livestock**
- **Navajo run out of food, forced to surrender**
- **March Navajo 300 miles to reservation in New Mexico**
- **Many died along the way**

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Event #4

- **DATE: 1866**
- **EVENT: US Army Forts invade Sioux hunting grounds**
- **OUTCOME: Crazy Horse leads group of Indians and ambushes 81 US troops**



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Event #5



- **DATE: 1867**
- **EVENT: Treaty of Medicine Lodge**
- **OUTCOME:**
 - **Most southern Plains Indians agree to live on reservations**
 - **Some Indians don't want to, and fight back.**
 - **U.S. Army cuts off food supply to Indians, and the Indians are forced to surrender**

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Event #6



- **DATE: 1874-1876**
- **EVENT: General Custer's men find gold in the hills of the Dakotas**
- **OUTCOME: The Battle of Little Big Horn**
 - **Sitting Bull says no to giving up the land**
 - **Battle between the indians and the US Army**
 - **Indians smoke the US troops who were WAY out numbered.**

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Event #7

- **DATE: 1877**
- **EVENT: Nez Perce- Promised by the gov't they could keep their land in Oregon**
- **OUTCOME: Within a few years the gov't says they need to move into a reservation in Idaho**



Sitting Bull Quote

- **“What treaty that the whites have kept has the red man broken? Not one. What treaty that the white man ever made with us have they kept? Not one.”- Sitting Bull**

